

BLM COTTONWOOD RECREATION SITE PWS # 7190174
SOURCE WATER ASSESSMENT FINAL REPORT

February 22, 2001



State of Idaho
Department of Environmental Quality

Disclaimer: This publication has been developed as part of an informational service for the source water assessments of public water systems in Idaho and is based on data available at the time and the professional judgement of the staff. Although reasonable efforts have been made to present accurate information, no guarantees, including expressed or implied warranties of any kind, are made with respect to this publication by the State of Idaho or any of its agencies, employees, or agents, who also assume no legal responsibility for the accuracy of presentations, comments, or other information in this publication. The assessment is subject to modification if new data is produced.

Under the Federal Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996, all states are required by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to assess every source of public drinking water for its relative sensitivity to contaminants regulated by the Act. The Idaho Department of Environmental Quality is completing the assessments for all Idaho public drinking water systems. The assessment for your particular drinking water source is based on a land use inventory within a 1,000 foot radius of your drinking water source, sensitivity factors associated with the source and characteristics associated with either your aquifer or watershed in which you live.

This report, *Source Water Assessment for Public Water System # 7190174* describes the public drinking water system, the associated potential contaminant sources located within a 1,000' boundary around the drinking water source, and the susceptibility (risk) that may be associated with any associated potential contaminants. This assessment should be used as a planning tool, taken into account with local knowledge and concerns, to develop and implement appropriate protection measures for this system. **The results should not be used as an absolute measure of risk and is not intended to undermine the confidence in your water system.**

The BLM Cottonwood Recreation Site drinking water system consists of one well located outside the one hundred-year flood plain, which is ranked low to moderate susceptibility to potential contaminants. The final *moderate* ranking falls in the microbial category score, while the final *low* ranking falls in the VOC, IOC, and SOC category scores. This is due to several factors within your surrounding area that could be potential contaminant sources to your drinking water system. The following considerations have been applied in determining your final well ranking: hydrologic characteristics, physical integrity of the well, land use characteristics, and potentially significant contaminant sources. There are no potential contaminant sources identified within the delineated capture zone at this time. Although it should be noted in evaluating your well's susceptibility to potential contaminants, that because the land use is characterized as a recreational area, septic (IOC), pesticides (SOC), and petroleum products (VOC) could pose as potential contaminant sources. Another factor is the well's close proximity to surface water, making your well more susceptible to microbial type contaminants such as bacteria and protozoa. The Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) has determined that Custer County is a predominately poorly drained area. The soil composition is such that it doesn't significantly reduce the downward flow of contaminants; and therefore, stormwater is also another potential contaminant to be aware of. These are only possible contaminant sources and are presently not a threat to your drinking water system. A copy of the susceptibility analysis for your system along with a map showing any potential contaminant sources is included with this summary. Information regarding the potential contaminants within the 1,000' boundary have been summarized and included in Table 1 of page three.

Table 1.

SITE #	Source Description	Source of Information	Potential Contaminants
	No Potential Contaminant Identified	Database Search	None

IOC = inorganic chemical, VOC = volatile organic chemical, SOC = synthetic organic chemical

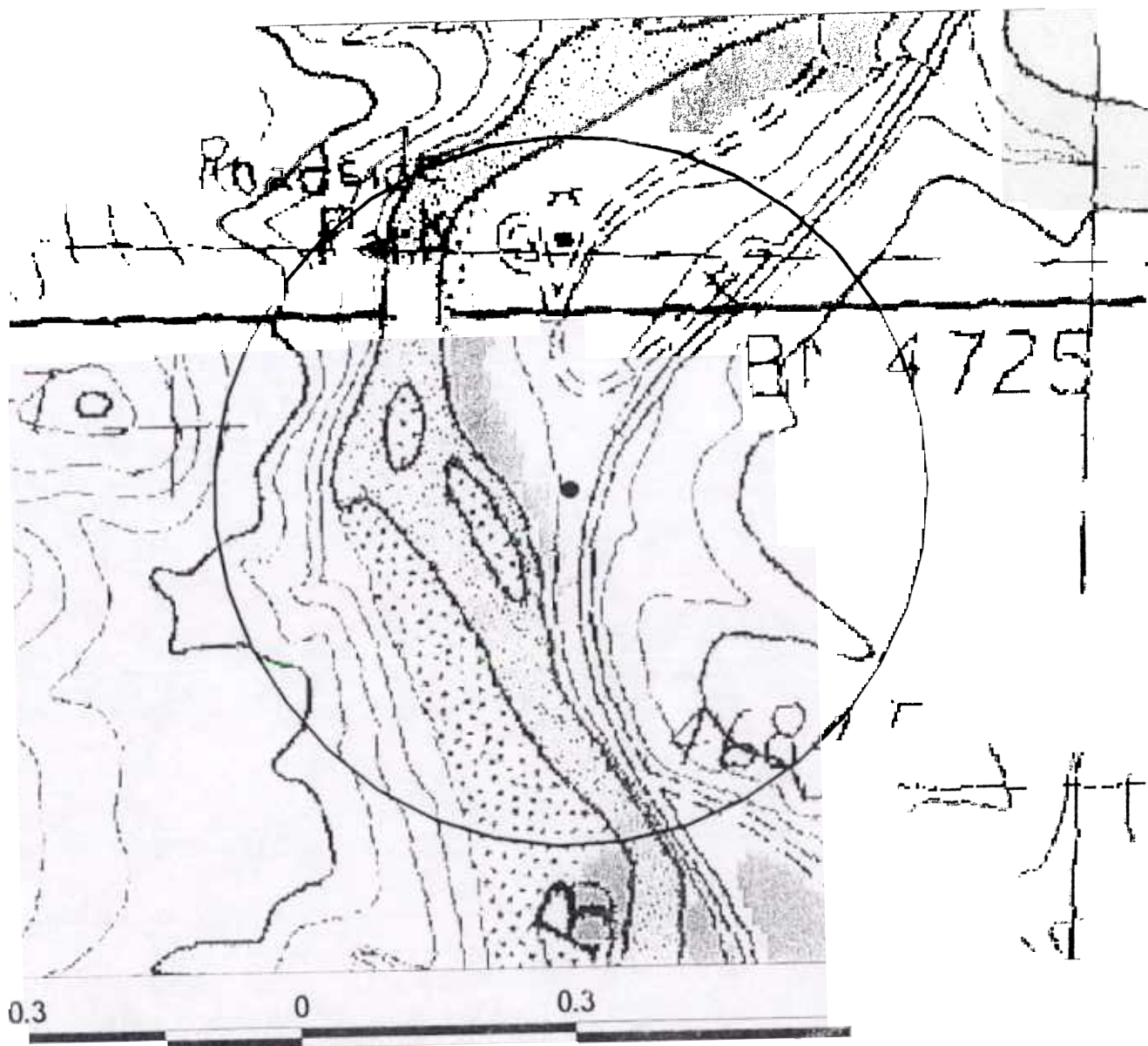
This assessment should be used as a basis for determining appropriate new protection measures or re-evaluating existing protection efforts. No matter what ranking a source receives, protection is always important. Whether the source is currently located in a “pristine” area or an area with numerous industrial and/or agricultural land uses, the way to ensure good water quality in the future is to act now to protect valuable water supply resources.

For the BLM Cottonwood Recreational Site, source water protection activities should focus on implementation of practices aimed at protecting the well from recreational and inorganic related contaminants that may leach within the designated source water area. You may want to establish a dialog with the following state and local agencies related to possible leachable contaminants that may affect the well. Source water protection activities should be aimed at long-term management strategies even though these strategies may not yield results in the near term.

For assistance in developing source water protection strategies please contact the Idaho Falls Regional (IDEQ) Office at (208) 528-2650.

BLM Cottonwood Recreation Site: Well #1

PWS Number: 7190174

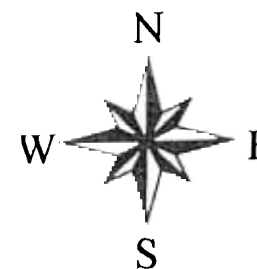


Legend

● Wellhead

□ Zone 1B - 1000' Fixed Radius

Note: Refer to Table 1 in the Source Water Assessment Report for identification of the Potential Contaminant Source(s)



POTENTIAL CONTAMINANT INVENTORY

LIST OF ACRONYMS AND DEFINITIONS

AST (Aboveground Storage Tanks) – Sites with aboveground storage tanks.

Business Mailing List – This list contains potential contaminant sites identified through a yellow pages database search of standard industry codes (SIC).

CERCLIS – This includes sites considered for listing under the **Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)**. CERCLA, more commonly known as ASuperfund, is designed to clean up hazardous waste sites that are on the national priority list (NPL).

Cyanide Site – DEQ permitted and known historical sites/facilities using cyanide.

Dairy – Sites included in the primary contaminant source inventory represent those facilities regulated by Idaho State Department of Agriculture (ISDA) and may range from a few head to several thousand head of milking cows.

Deep Injection Well – Injection wells regulated under the Idaho Department of Water Resources generally for the disposal of stormwater runoff or agricultural field drainage.

Enhanced Inventory – Enhanced inventory locations are potential contaminant source sites added by the water system. These can include new sites not captured during the primary contaminant inventory, or corrected locations for sites not properly located during the primary contaminant inventory. Enhanced inventory sites can also include miscellaneous sites added by the Idaho Department of Environmental Quality (IDEQ) during the primary contaminant inventory.

Floodplain – This is a coverage of the 100year floodplains.

Group 1 Sites – These are sites that show elevated levels of contaminants and are not within the priority one areas.

Inorganic Priority Area – Priority one areas where greater than 25% of the wells/springs show constituents higher than primary standards or other health standards.

Landfill – Areas of open and closed municipal and non-municipal landfills.

LUST (Leaking Underground Storage Tank) – Potential contaminant source sites associated with leaking underground storage tanks as regulated under RCRA.

Mines and Quarries – Mines and quarries permitted through the Idaho Department of Lands.)

Nitrate Priority Area – Area where greater than 25% of wells/springs show nitrate values above 5mg/l.

NPDES (National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System) – Sites with NPDES permits. The Clean Water Act requires that any discharge of a pollutant to waters of the United States from a point source must be authorized by an NPDES permit.

Organic Priority Areas – These are any areas where greater than 25 % of wells/springs show levels greater than 1% of the primary standard or other health standards.

Recharge Point – This includes active, proposed, and possible recharge sites on the Snake River Plain.

RICRIS – Site regulated under **Resource Conservation Recovery Act (RCRA)**. RCRA is commonly associated with the cradle to grave management approach for generation, storage, and disposal of hazardous wastes.

SARA Tier II (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act Tier II Facilities) – These sites store certain types and amounts of hazardous materials and must be identified under the Community Right to Know Act.

Toxic Release Inventory (TRI) – The toxic release inventory list was developed as part of the Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know (Community Right to Know) Act passed in 1986. The Community Right to Know Act requires the reporting of any release of a chemical found on the TRI list.

UST (Underground Storage Tank) – Potential contaminant source sites associated with underground storage tanks regulated as regulated under RCRA.

Wastewater Land Applications Sites – These are areas where the land application of municipal or industrial wastewater is permitted by IDEQ.

Wellheads – These are drinking water well locations regulated under the Safe Drinking Water Act. They are not treated as potential contaminant sources.

NOTE: Many of the potential contaminant sources were located using a geocoding program where mailing addresses are used to locate a facility. Field verification of potential contaminant sources is an important element of an enhanced inventory.

Where possible, a list of potential contaminant sites unable to be located with geocoding will be provided to water systems to determine if the potential contaminant sources are located within the source water assessment area.

Ground Water Susceptibility Report

Public Water System Name

BLM COTTONWOOD RECREATION SITE

Well# WELL 1

1/31/2001 11:33:52 AM

Public Water System Number

7190174

System Construction

SCORE

Drill Date
Driller Log Available
Sanitary Survey (if yes, indicate date of last survey)
Well meets IDWR construction standards
Wellhead and surface seal maintained
Casing and annular seal extend to low permeability unit
Highest production 100 feet below static water level
Well located outside the 100 year flood plain

NO
NO
NO
NO
NO
NO
NO
NO

0
1
1
2
1
1
1

Total System Construction Score 0

Hydrologic Sensitivity

Soils are poorly to moderately drained
Vadose zone composed of gravel, fractured rock or unknown
Depth to first water > 300 feet
Aquitard present with > 50 feet cumulative thickness

YES
YES
NO
NO

0
1
1
2

Total Hydrologic Score 4

Potential Contaminant / Land Use ZONE 1A

Land Use Zone 1A RANGELAND, WOODLAND, BASALT
Farm chemical use high NO
IOC, VOC, SOC, or Microbial sources in Zone 1A NO
Total Potential Contaminant Source/Land Use Score - Zone 1A

IOC Score	VOC Score	SOC Score	Microbial Score
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
NO	NO	NO	NO
0	0	0	0

Potential Contaminant / Land Use - ZONE 1B

Contaminant sources present (Number of Sources) NO
(Score = # Sources X 2) 8 Points Maximum
Sources of Class II or III leacheable contaminants or 4 Points Maximum
Zone 1B contains or intercepts a Group 1 Area YES
Land use Zone 1B Greater Than 50% Non-Irrigated Agricultural

0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	2
2	2	2	2

Total Potential Contaminant Source / Land Use Score - Zone 1B

2 2

Potential Contaminant / Land Use - ZONE II

Contaminant Sources Present NO
Sources of Class II or III leacheable contaminants or NO
Land Use Zone II

0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

Potential Contaminant Source / Land Use Score - Zone II

0 0 0

Potential Contaminant / Land Use - ZONE III

Contaminant Source Present NO
Sources of Class II or III leacheable contaminants or NO
Is there irrigated agricultural lands that occupy > 50% of NO

0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0

Total Potential Contaminant Source / Land Use Score - Zone III

0 0 0 0

Cumulative Potential Contaminant / Land Use Score

2 2 2 4

4. Final Susceptibility Source Score

4 4 6

5. Final Well Ranking

II

Low Low Low Moderate